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ADVERTISERS will please endeavor to send in their favorations 11 o'clock, if possible.

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mar 24—4

mar 24—d

PHILADELPHIA AND LIVERPOOL LINE OF
PACKETS—Salling from Philadelphia on the 5th,
and from Liverpool on the 1st of every month.
Ship SHENANDOAH, Capt. Wm. H. West; Ship EUROPE. Captain William McDowell; Ship MARY PLEASANTS, Capt. Anthony Michaels.
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PARKEVILLE HYDROPATHIC INSTITUTE. PARKEVILLE HYDROPATHIC INSTITUTE.

A T a meeting of the Board of Managers of the Parkeville Hydropathic Institute, held fifth month 15th. 1850. Joseph A. Weder, M. D., was manimously elected Resident Physician in the place of Dr. Dexter, resigned. Having made yarious improvements, this institute is now prepared to receive an additional number of patients; and from Dr. Weider's well-known skill and practical experience in Europe, (acquired under Vincenz Preissaitz, the founder of the Hydropathic system.) and for several years past is this country, and particularly in the city of Philadelphia, (where he has had many patients,) the Managers believe the afflicted will find him an able and attentive physician.

The domestic department being under the charge of a Steward and S. gon, will enable the Doctor to devote to the patients whatever time may be necessary.

Application for admission to be made to

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Office No. 58 South Fourth street, residence No. 16 Logan square, Philadelphia.

General Description of the Parkeville Hydropathic Institute.

The main building is three stories high, standing back from the street about one hundred feet, with a semicircular grass plot is front, and contains thirty to forty rooms. The grounds around the house are tastefully hid out with walks and planted with trees, shrubs, &c. On the left of the entrance to these grounds is a cottage containing four rooms, used by male patients as a bathing house, with every convenience for "packing," bathing, &c.; on the right of the entrance, about two hundred feet distant, stands a similar cottage, used by the ladies for similar purposes.

In the rear of the Institute, at the distance of one hun In the rear of the institute, at the absacted of the func-dred feet, are three other cottages, some eighty feet apart. One of these is the laundry, with a hydrant at the door; the other two are occupied by the servants.

The hydrant water is introduced into these cottages as well as into the main building, and all the waste water carried off by drains under ground.

well as into the main building, and all the waste water carried off by drains under ground.

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20 de Painters' Japan. 100 de Spiritz Turpentine, in glued bbls or half bbls. 1000 gallons American Linseed Oil. 10,000 bbs, pure White Lead, in oil, at manufacturers'

Also, Gifm Shellae, Sandrac, Litharge, Red Lead, Dry White Lead, in 100 lb, kegs, wholesale and retail, at the lowest market rates.

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and other fancy articles, such as Elastics, Dolls, Dogs, and other animals of various kinds. Pure Rubber Coment for hatters use. All orders executed with despatch. mar 24—
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obile.
es: St. Charles Hotel Building, New Orleans, and
Hatroot, New York. mar 24—tf

NEW YORK JOURNAL OF MEDI-cine and the Collateral Sciences for March, 1851.—The March number of this well estab-lished journal is now before the public, containing original communications from the following talented writers of the Medical Profession: W. H. Van Buren, M. D., case of ova-

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Office, No. 1 Reads Street, New York. Office, No. 1 Reads Street, New York.

In consequence of the great number of complaints which have for a long time been made by Emigrants, of fraudis committed upon them in the sending of money to their riends in Ireland, and to aid and protect the Emigrant, the Irish Emigrant Society established a fund, deposited in the Bank of Ireland, upon which they draw drafts, payable at sight, at any of the branches of the Bank.

Persons residing out of the city, by enclosing in a letter the sum they wish forwarded, with the plainly written direction to whom and where it is to be paid, will have the same remitted.

prompt attention.

The Society will be thankful for all circumstantial and early information of any fraud, imposition, or outrage committed on Emigrants, and will endeavor speedily to apply a remedy. GREGORY DILLON, President, HUGH KELLY, JAMES MATHEWS, JAMES METHEWS, Vice Presidents. JAMES REYBURN, EDWARD C. DONNELLY, Corresponding Secretary. KIERMAN B. DALY, Recording Secretary.

JOSEPH STUART, Treasurer.

coldsby, William Redmo Watson, Francis Mann, Felix Ingoldsby, William Watson, John Manning, Terence Donnelly, James Stuart, Stuart J. Mollan, Cornelius H. Sheehan, John Nicholson. mar 2

Hardware, Cutlery, Edge Tools, &c. Hardware, Cutlery, Edge Tools, &c.

CHARLES S. LITTLE, IMPORTER and
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American Hardware, Cutlery, Edge Tools,
&c., 33 and 24 Fulton street, opposite the
United States Hotel, New York, respectfully invites the
attention of Merchants, making their purchases, to his
every extensive assortment, comprising every thing in the
line, and to which new and constant supplies are being
added. His variety of Tools is adapted to all the various
branches of mechanics, especially Coopers and Carpenters.
Particular attention given to all orders, all of which are
effered at the lowest market prices for each or on approved

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thers
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mar 24—

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Inventors and Manufacturers of the Ethiopian and Fireproof Paint, Wilmington, Clinton co., Ohio.

W. MYERS, No. 319 Main street, near 8th, Cincinnati, Ohio, to whom all orders must be addressed.
The superiority of this paint over all other, for carriage,
house, and ship painting, will be seen in its rapid sale.
It is not over four months since this paint has been introduced into market, and our agent has been able to order
one hundred tons. The paint is ground in oil, and put
up ready for use, from the finest black down to any shade
to suit the fancy.

Also, inventors and manufacturers of Tunners Blacking. This article is so universally approbated by all who
have used it, that it scarcely needs commendation. But
to give confidence to those who may not have tried it, we
would say that Z. C. Ryon, foreman to A. M. Taylor & Co.,
Columbia street, Cincinnati, has authorized us to use his
name as a recommendation to tanner in general. To all
who know Mr. Z. C. Ryon this would be sufficient; but all
tanners in the city and country, who have used it, have
granted us this privilege. If it were necessary we could
fill a newspaper with testimonials; but where all who use
are pleased we deem it uncalled for.

The Tanners Blacking is put up in kegs containing six
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mar 24

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Milliners can supply themselves with every article in their line, at about the cost of Importation or Auction prices. Many of our goods are manufactured expressly for our own sale, and cannot be surpassed for beauty or low prices.

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Rich Hat and Cap Ribbons, a large variety
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A full assortment of Straw Goods
French and American Artificial Flowers
With a large variety not mentioned above.
All wishing to avoid paying long prices will make money by calling and satisfying themselves. [mar 24—tf

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SEED AND AGRICULTURAL WAREHOUSE, TOOLS, See, &c., Wholesale and Retail—No. 1941/2 Market Street, Philadelphia.—We offer to our triends and customers the largest assortiment of Agricultural Implements, Garden Tools, and Seeds ever offered in this market, consisting in part of the following, vis:

PROUTY & MEARS Patent Highest Premium Self-sharppining PLOUGHS, tight and left handed Side Hill Subsoil, of various sizes, of superior materials and workmanship, warranted to give satisfaction, or the money returned. Four Highest Premiums awarded to these PLOUGHS at the New York State Fair for 1850. Also, Beaches and Bar Share Ploughs.

Spain's Improved Barrel Churn, constructed in such a manner that the dasher may be removed from the inside of the Churn by simply unscrewing the handle from the dasher.

asher. Hay, Straw, and Corn Stalk Cutters in great variety mong which may be found Harvey's superior Premium

Hay, Straw, and Corn Stalk Cutters in great variety, among which may be found Harvey's superior Premium Straw Cutter, of every size.

Also, Horse Powers, Threshing Machines, Fan Mills, Corn Shellers, Cheese Presses, Seed Planters, Dirt Scrapers, Sugar Mills, Ox Yokes and Bows, Turnip Drills, Hore Rakes, Grain Cradles, Expanding and Extra Cultivators, Harrows, Snathe, Scythes, Concaved Hoes, Spring tempered Cast Steel Oval and Square tined Manure and Hay Forks, Praning Shears and Chisels, Beach and Bar Shear Repairing Pecies and Castings, Peruvian, Patagonia and Prepared Guano, together with a complete assortment of Grass, Garden, and Field Seed, all of which will be sold at the lowest possible prices, at 1941/5 Market street, Philamar 24—tf

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No. 75 Baltimore Street.

DARRATT & DEBEET, Carvers and Gilders, manufacturers of every variety of Plain and Ornamental Looking-Glass and Picture Frames, Window Cornices, Brackets, Bracket Tables, Ceiling Mouldings, &c., &c. Also constantly on hand, a full assortment of Gilt and Mahogany Framed Looking Glasses. Old work regilt, glasses inserted in old Frames, &c. Prices low and work unsurpassed in beauty of finish and durability by any other establishment. The public is respectfully invited to examine our stock before purchasing elsewhere.

AMERICAN TELEGRAPH

Holland --- Its Characteristics and its History. NUMBER ONE.

At a time when both the situation of our own

domestic affairs and the state of revolutionary feeling in Europe remind us of the wealth, commercial spirit, and revolutionary exploits of the country commonly called Holland, it will probably prove interesting, and certainly instructive, to look into the history of this former republic, but now kingdom with much of the republican spirit still running through its institutions.

That State which assumes to itself the title of "Empire State" was originally settled by the commercial enterprise of this great people, and multitudes of these who now inhabit it are the posterity of natives of that country.

We shall endeavor to present to our readers, in as condensed a manner as possible, a historical account of Holland, or the Netherlands, from the time when its history becomes an object of obvious interest in the annals of Europe, and of deep philosophical interest to the man who believes in the philosophy of history. We propose to do this in a few successive numbers.

The development of the history of this country will show the growth of its power, and develope the sources of its great opulence at the present day; and the knowledge of these things will suggest most salutary reflections.

In geography, Holland; is an appellation applied to the seven United Provinces collectively, viz: Guelderland, Holland, Zealand, Utrecht, Overyssel, Groningen, and Friesland, but principally belonging to the chief of them. This country, once a celebrated republic, derives its name from the German word Hohl, which is synonymous with the English word hollow, and lenotes a concave or very low country. The people are called Dutch, from the German Deutsch, or Teutsch; but Deutschland properly signifies the vast extent of Germany itself, though by the English restricted to a small portion, using a dialect of the German language. These provinces extend from the north of Groningen to the southern boundary, along Austrian Flanders and Brabant, about one hundred and fifty English miles; and in breadth from the north sea to the kingdom of Westphalia, about one hundred English miles. Their surface is estimated at ten thousand square milesless than two-thirds of the State of Maryland; yet the population of this country is computed at about four millions, of course exclusive of her colonies.

The country is low and marshy, some parts of it being lower than the sea, from the inundations of which it is secured by dikes or dams; and the meadows, which are covered with water in the winter, are freed from it by means of engines constructed to discharge it into the ditches

Among the marshes that deform the general face of the country the traveller observes numerous and important cities and towns with admiration, and which excite vivid ideas of the astonishing power of active industry, which has formed a habitable and enviable abode amidst the greatest natural disadvantages. The marshes, morasses, and heaths which are characteristic of the different provinces are intermixed with

groves, gardens, and meadows. Holland furnishes little scope for what is usually termed agriculture, the land being mostly appropriated to pasturage. In the north of Holland, and in Friesland, so excellent are the pastures that good butter forms a prominent staple article of commerce.

lem, on the north of which is the Ye, a broad sheet of water resembling an arm of the sea.

This country has neither elevated woodlands nor mines. Fish abound on its shores; but its herrings are chiefly obtained in the Northern Ocean. The herring trade, once an almost exclusive possession of Holland, was one of the first and greatest sources of its wealth. The the martyrs of liberty.

It is so natural to love liberty, it is such a liberty it is such a love liberty. inhabitants is more adapted to warmth than elegance. The houses and streets, in both the towns and villages, are remarkable for their cleanliness and neatness.

The temperament of the Dutch is phlegmatic. that they love money more than any other European people; but the assertion is not true. They are, and have for ages been, more eco-They are, and have for ages been, more eco-nomical than any others, except, perhaps, the the duty to deserve it. We will deserve it. Swiss; but the occasions have been numerous and conspicuous in which they have shown, in a patriotic and religious cause, an entire disrecauses of their great wealth.

The canals of Holland, not less numerous than the roads in other countries, have been the channels of commercial and social intercourse, serving to augment the inland trade of the government of the French republic to under the decline of their foreign commerce.

The Dutch language is a dialect of the German, and proves that they are chiefly of Teutonic origin. The literature of Holland has maintained an honorable rank. Among those we may mention Erasmus, Johannes Secundus, (or Hans de Swede,) Grotius, Boerhaave, Paul Merula, Adrian Junius, Meursius, Doresa.

To Death. Methinks it were no pain to die,
On such an ove, whon such a sky
O'ercanopies the West,
To gaze, and gaze, on you caim deep,
And, like an infant, fall to sieep
On earth, my mother's breast.

There's peace and welcome in you sea
Of endless blue tranquility;
The clouds are living things;
I trace their veins of iquid gold,
I see them solemnly unfold
Their soft and fleecy wings.

These be the angels that convey
be weary children of a day
Life's tedious nothing o'er—
Where neither passions come, nor woes,
To vix the genius of repose
On Death's majestic shore.

No darkness there divides the sway With startling dawn and dazzling day; But gloriously serene Are the interminable plains; One fixed, eternal sunset reigns O'er the wide, silent scene. I cannot banish human fear;

I cannot banish human Icar;
I know thy greeting is severe
To this poor shell of clay;
Yet come, O DEATH! thy freezing kiss
Emancipates! thy rest is bliss!
I would I were away.

Lopez.

It is known that in the last and most earnest equests of this gallant and unfortunate man, he evinced the utmost coreern lest his papers should betray the names of men who were associated with him in his enterprise, and this is fully confirmed by the letter of his brother-inaw, Count de Pozos Dulces, which says:

" In his last moments, when he was alone with his confessor, and marching to the place of execu-tion, he returned again to this subject, entreating the good priest to remind me of his wishes upo this point. This letter appears in the Savannah News,

preceded by the following, as caustic and severe as it is just and well-aimed : SAVANNAH, October 19, 1851.

To the Editor of the Morning News: DEAR SIR: The editor of the New York Courier and Enquirer is entitled to the honor of having invented and circulated the vilest of the many calumnies with which a certain portion of the press of this country, less generous and less decorous even than the low rabble of Havana, has sought to tarnish the memory of General Lopez. Tacitus informs us that Tiberius ordered the virgin daughters of Sejanus to be violated before he sent them to the scaffold. La Concha, and James Watson Webb and his followers, have only reversed the order of procedure pursued by that eminently bad man; according to their programme, the execution comes first, the desecration next. The former permitted a Catalan mob to mutilate the renains of the gallant Crittenden and his men; the latter have assumed the congenial task of pesmearing with the slime and venom of their dastardly malice the good name of the fallen Patriot of Cuba.

The editor of the Courier and Enquirer, early after the execution of Gen. Lopez, assures its perish. readers that the General had offered, if his life Mr. was spared, to make certain disclosures of great importance to the Spanish Government. disclosures, the editor said, would involve many persons residing upon the Island, who had been associated with the general in his revolutionary enterprise. The following letter, which I found here on my return from Florida, not only refutes the base charge, but shows that the noble old man's last thoughts and most anxious care were for the safety of those who, like himself, pauted for the liberty of their country. You may, if you think proper, translate and publish

this letter. Yours, respectfully, L. J. Sigua.

Noble and Eloquent Letter. Kossuth, having been denied a passage through France to England, addressed the following leter to the people of Marseilles, who welcomed him to that city with unbounded enthusiasm:

TO THE DEMOCRACY OF FRANCE CITIZENS: The government of the French republic having refused me permission to pass through France, the people of Marseilles, obey-ing the impulse of one of those generous in-The chief rivers of Holland are the Rhine stincts of the French heart which are a source and the Meuse. The lakes are few and of small of the grandeur of your nation, have honored me by a manifestation of its republican sentiments-a manifestation honorable from its motives, penceful in its ardor, and majestic in its calamess, like nature, that great image of God,

before a storm. I have heard my name mingled with the song of the "Marseillaise," and with the cry of "Vive la Republique!" the only legal cry in France, the only one the legitimacy of which

trifling thing to suffer for it! It is almost less than a simple duty. But there is a glory in the idea of being identified with the principle of liberty in the opinion of the French people.

I have not coveted that glory, but I accept in order to merit it. I accept it as a pledge of Labor and perseverance are among the striking sympathy; I accept it as a proof of the frater-characteristics. It has been asserted of them cept it as the word of salvation for my dear country.

To you, Frenchmen, republicans, be the honor My nation will comprehend the appeal of your fraternity; it will be proud of it, and will respond to it bravely, as ought to be done

by a people considering it an honor to be called gard of money; and, paradoxical as the idea brothers by the French people. That is the may appear, this has been one of the many only acknowledgment which is worthy of the people of Marseilles, and worthy of the manifestation with which it has been pleased to honor-not me, but my nation, and the past less than the future. Allow me not to dwell longer on the refusal accord me a passage through its territory. I

power is delegated, but that the honor of the French nation is not! I will not think more of that refusal, and I who have contributed to its literary reputation, wish that humanity may not bear it in mind, if by chance they who have been exiled already and who have forgotten it, as it appears, should

know well the French people are not responsi ble for its acts. I know that the executive

again be placed in a similar position. communications from the following talented writers of the Medical Profession: W. H. Van Buren, M. D., case of ovariant numer, in which death resulted from enteror-peritontial arising from a novel cause, illustrated by a plate: remarks on tetanua, by Exra P. Bennet, M. D., case of consistency of the country gratic and American Medical Retrospect is full and complete; Bibliographical notices of all the late Englished every other month, at \$3 per annum; each published every other month, at \$3 per annum; each number sent to any part of the country gratic flowing poods:

At Lowell, music is universally studied, and every other month, at \$3 per annum; each number sent to any part of the country gratic on application, post paid, to R. F. HUDSON, Agent, mar 24—

By Wall street, New York. Last evening, one of your brethren, a Marseilles workman-I know his name, and will not forget it-in spite of the cold, swam to the American frigate to press my hand. I took the hand with pity, with emotion, and reproached him with his rashness. "What could I do?" said he: "I was determined to touch your hand; not finding a boat, I threw myself into the water, everybody learns to sing. So should it be who is determined to carry out his will?" I

The love of liberty, the sentiment of duty cabin passage, is \$15.

PRICE 2 CENTS.

and fraternity, I possessed before I came to Marseilles; but there I have found the device, "There is no obstacle for him who is determined to carry out his will." That device shall be LOUIS KOSSUTH.

On board the Mississippi, in the roadstead of Marseilles, on the 29th September, 1851.

Another Union Speech by Mr. Webster. On Friday night a numerous delegation of young Whigs attended a mass meeting in Salem, and on their return, at a late hour, proceeded with a band of music to the Revere House, where they gave numerous and hearty cheers for Mr. Webster. Mr. W. appeared in the balcony in answer to the cheers, and made a brief

speech to his friends. He alluded to the laws of the natural world as example for elementary and fixed principles of action in the political world. A crisis would sometimes occur, when men would be called back to consider the original principles of the government under which they live. We live in such a time, when it seems as if there was an earnest desire to dissolve the constitution and legal restraints under which we dwell as a peolegal restraints under which we dwell as a peo-ple. But I think the crisis has passed over. I think the country is recovering itself North and South. There is less feeling at the South in favor of breaking up the Union. They have found an admirably convenient omnibus in co-operation, in which to ride out of their difficulty.

How those at the North who are arrayed against the peace and harmony of the country, when they find themselves in a minority—as they certainly will—how they will extricate themselves from their position, and in what kind of a conveyance they will escape, remains to be seen. He wished them well. He wished that they might turn from their insane projects, and with full hearts acknowledge the blessings they enjoy in a country which honors them and

which they are bound to honor. Now, he asked, what is in the future for us? Are these States to be severed, and scattered in shreds and patches? Is there to be a Northern confederacy, a Southern confederacy, and a Middle confederacy? If so, what is to become of the "E pluribus unum" which hangs over our heads? . [A voice in the crowd: "Preserved."] Mr. Webster: "And I wish to live no longer than it shall be preserved." [Tremendous cheer-

ing.]
Now, fellow-citizens, (continued Mr. W.) in the course of events, there are certain questions which lose their prominence, and give place to others of paramount importance. The great question now is, in the North and the Southor, he would say, with us of the North and us of the South—the great question is, so to act, and confer, and defer, as to hold the Union together; and to secure this, I invoke the spirit of Washington, and the remembrance of his virtues. I invoke the spirits of the fathers of New England—of the men of Salem, and of Essex, and of Boston—to inspire you and me with new and fresh resolution to defend the Government which they established to the last extremity, and to perish with it, if that must

Mr. Webster then alluded to the assemblage before him as being composed of young men, many of whom he knew, and others whose fathers he had known, and reminded them that on their shoulders would devolve the duty of sustaining the institutions of the country; and he urged them to discharge that duty with hearts filled with patriotism. He counseled his young friends, in proceeding to the political duties that were immediately before them, to bear in mind that they were not only citizens of Boston, of Massachusetts, and of New England, but American citizens, one and all; to realize that their reputation and honor were linked with that of their whole country; and to remember that nothing could disgrace that

country that would not disgrace them. But, said he, I fear no such result. Go on; Let all the ends thou aimest at Be thy Country's, God's, and Truth's."

And may God bless your efforts. Gentlemen, good night. List of Cities and Towns in the United

States, whose P	pula:	ion, by the Census of epared from Hart's Ge	1850,
1. New York,		New York,	615.5
2. Philadelphia,		Pennsylvania,	408,8
3. Baltimore,		Maryland,	189,0
4. Boston,		Massachuretts,	156,8
6. New Orleans,		Louisiana,	116.3
6. Cincinnati,		Ohio,	115,4
7. Brooklyn,		New York,	97,8
S. St. Louis,		Missouri,	64,23
9. Albany		New York,	50,74
10. Pittsburg,		Pennsylvania,	50,51
11. Louisville,		Kentucky,	43,16
12. Charleston,		South Carolina,	42,95
13. Buffaio,		New York,	42,26
14. Providence,	4	Rhode Island,	41,51
15. Washington,		District of Columbia	40,00
16. Newark,		New Jersey,	38,89
17. Rochester,		New York,	36,40
18. Lowell,		Massachusetts,	83,38
19. Williamsburg,		New York,	30,78
20. Chicago,		Tilinois,	29,90
21. Troy, 22. Richmond,		New York,	28,78
22. Richmond,	*	Virginia,	27,48
23. San Francisco,		California, (estim'd,	) 25,00
24. Syracuse,		New York,	22,27
25. Allegany,		Pennsylvania,	31,25
25. Detroit,		Michigan,	21,01
27. Portland,		Mairte,	20,51
28. Mobile, 29. New Haven,		Alabama,	20,51
29. New Haven,		Connecticut,	20,34
30. Salem,		Massachusetts,	20,26
31. Milwaukie,		Wisconsin,	20,06
32 Roxbury,		Massachusetts,	18,36
33. Columbus,		Ohio,	18,18
34. Worcester,		Massachusetts,	17,86
35. Utica,		New York,	17,56
36. Charlestown,		Massachusetts,	17,21
37. Cleveland,		Ohio,	17,08
38. New Bedford,		Museachusetts,	16,44
39. Reading,		Pennsylvania,	10,74
40. Cambridge,		Massachusetts,	15,21
41. Savannah,		Georgie, (estimated,	
42. Bangor,		Maine,	14,43
43. Nortolk,		Virginia,	14,32
44. Lynn,		Massachusetts,	14,25
45. Lafayette,		Louisiana,	14,21
46. Petersburg, 47. Wilmington,		Virginia,	14,01
47. Wilmington,	2	Delaware,	13,97
48. Poughkeepsie,		New York,	13,94
49. Manchester,		New Hampshire,	13,93.
50. Hartford,		Connecticut,	13,550
51. Lancaster,		Pennsylvania,	12.866
52. Lockport,		New York,	12,327
53. Oswego,	100	do	12,2X
54. Springfield,	*	Massachusetta,	11,766
55. Newburg,		New York,	11,473
56. Wheeling,		Virginia,	11,391
57. Paterson,		New Jersey,	11,541
58. Dayton,		Obio,	10,977
59. Taunton,		Massachusetts,	10,441

Railroad Companies are responsible for damages to freight, whether the result of carelessness or not.

60. Norwich.

Lexington,

Western rivers, she waits till she gets the fever and ague, and then shakes berself off.

Guano has been very successful on tobacco-aud in lower Virginia this season.

The rate of fare from Cincinnati to St. Louis,